The following OEM smokeless propellants are manufactured by St Marks Powders and distributed by Hodgdon Powder Company.

- SMP ® 745
- SMP ® 746
- WPT ® 101
- OBP ® 244
- OBP ® 248
- SMP ® 289
- WC ® 297
- OBP ® 513
- SMP ® 735
- SMP ® 715
1. IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

PRODUCT NAME: BALL POWDER® Propellant
SYNONYMS: Smokeless Propellant
PRODUCT CODES: WC, WAA®, WCR®, WMG®, WMR®, WRF®, WPR®, WPT®, WSX®, SPI, SHP, WCUNI, OBP®, SMP®, M38, M47, M48

Recommended uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product is intended for use in smokeless propellant applications only

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

PREPARED BY:
St. Marks Powder, Inc.
P.O. Box 222
St. Marks, FL 32355-0222
Telephone Number: (850) 925-6111
E-mail: donn.friedman@gd-ots.com

EU CONTACT INFORMATION:
TSGE LLP of Concordia House
St. James Business Park
Grimbald Crag Court, Knaresborough
North Yorkshire, HG5 8QP, United Kingdom
Telephone Number: +44 (0)1423 799 633
E-mail: TSGE@TSGeurope.com

Emergency telephone number

FOR ALL TRANSPORTATION ACCIDENTS, CALL CHEMTREC (available 24 hours):
1-800-424-9300 US and Canada
+17035273887 International

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture

Physical Hazards
Explosives Division 1.3

Product is a mixture. Health hazards are based on published data for individual ingredients of the mixture. Product as a whole has not been tested for health hazards.

Health Hazards
Acute Toxicity (oral) Category 4
Acute Toxicity (inhalation) Category 2
Eye Damage/Irritation Category 2A
Skin Sensitization Category 1A
Reproductive Toxicity Category 1B
Specific Organ Toxicity, Category 2
Repeat Exposure
Label Elements

Signal Word  **DANGER**

**Hazard Statements**  Explosive; fire, blast or projection hazard. Harmful if swallowed. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction. May cause damage to organs (circulatory system, blood, kidneys, liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Precautionary statements**

**Prevention**  Keep away from heat. Ground or bond container and receiving equipment. Do not subject to shock or friction. Wear protective gloves, protective clothing and eye protection. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Do not breathe dust.

**Response**  Explosion risk. In case of fire: Evacuate area. Use water to extinguish. Do NOT fight fire when fire reaches explosives. If swallowed: Call a poison control center or doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. If eye or skin rash or irritation persists: Call a doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

**Storage/Disposal**  Store in a well-ventilated place away from direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed. Store away from ignition sources. Store and dispose of container, waste and residues in accordance with all applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

### 3. PRODUCT COMPOSITION / INGREDIENT INFORMATION

**Substances**  Product is a mixture.

**Mixtures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>CAS NO.</th>
<th>WEIGHT %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitrocellulose</td>
<td>9004-70-0</td>
<td>50-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitroglycerin</td>
<td>55-63-0</td>
<td>0-42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dibutyl Phthalate</td>
<td>84-74-2</td>
<td>0-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polyester Adipate</td>
<td>Not Available</td>
<td>0-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethyl Centralite (diethyldiphenylurea)</td>
<td>85-98-3</td>
<td>0-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosin</td>
<td>8050-09-07</td>
<td>0-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akardite II</td>
<td>13114-72-2</td>
<td>0-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Nitrate</td>
<td>7757-79-1</td>
<td>0-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Sulfate</td>
<td>7778-80-5</td>
<td>0-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### COMPONENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>CAS NO.</th>
<th>WEIGHT %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethyl Acetate</td>
<td>141-78-6</td>
<td>0-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diphenylamine</td>
<td>122-39-4</td>
<td>0-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N-Nitrosodiphenylamine</td>
<td>86-30-6</td>
<td>0-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tin Dioxide</td>
<td>18282-10-5</td>
<td>0-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium Carbonate</td>
<td>1317-65-3</td>
<td>0-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graphite</td>
<td>7782-42-5</td>
<td>0-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### Description of first aid measures

**Inhalation**
Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, institute rescue breathing. If breathing is difficult, ensure airway is clear, give oxygen and continue to monitor. If heart has stopped, immediately begin cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). Keep affected person warm and at rest. Get immediate medical attention.

**Skin contact**
Immediately wash exposed skin with plenty of soap and water while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. May be absorbed through the skin in harmful amounts. Call a physician if you feel unwell. Wash clothing before re-use. If clothing is to be laundered, inform the person performing the operation of the contaminants hazardous properties.

**Eye contact**
Do not rub eyes. Immediately flush with plenty of water for up to 15 minutes. Remove any contact lenses and open eyelids wide apart. If eye irritation develops, call a physician.

**Ingestion**
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water and give large amounts water to people not unconscious. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get immediate medical attention. Do not give anything by mouth if the person is unconscious or if having convulsions.

#### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Eye irritation. Symptoms may include itching, burning, redness and tearing. Skin contact may cause redness and pain. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. High concentrations of dust may irritate throat and respiratory system and cause coughing. A drop in blood pressure, headache, cyanosis and mental confusion may result from nitroglycerin in the product.

#### Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

#### Suitable extinguishing media
Large volumes of water should be applied as quickly as possible from automatic sprinklers or fire hose.

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media
Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this may spread fire.
Specific hazards arising from the product mixture

Toxic vapors/gases may be formed during a fire. Combustion products vary depending on fire conditions and other combustibles present. The predominant products will be carbon dioxide and oxides of nitrogen. Under some conditions, methane, carbon monoxide, irritating aldehydes and carboxylic acids, and hydrogen cyanide may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire. This includes, but is not limited to, impervious boots, gloves, hard hat and chemically impermeable suit.

Fire-fighting equipment/instructions

Fires involving smokeless propellant should NOT be fought unless extinguishing media can be applied from a well protected (e.g. behind a berm or barricade) and distant location from the point of fire.

Specific methods

Evacuate personnel to a safe area according to pre-determined evacuation plan. Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

General fire hazards

Explosive; fire, blast or projection hazard.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Eliminate all ignition sources. Use only non-sparking tools. Wear appropriate protective equipment and non-flammable or flame retardant clothing during clean-up. Avoid inhalation of dust. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fumes at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of this SDS.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (e.g. clearing dust surfaces with compressed air). Clean-up spills immediately using non-sparking utensils. Wet down spilled materials prior to initiating clean-up and keep material wet until ready for disposal. Avoid contamination of water bodies during clean up and disposal. This material is heavier than water. Create an overflow dam with filtration capabilities to retain material. Collect dust using a vacuum cleaner equipped with HEPA filter. Large Spills: Sweep, shovel or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. For a spillage into water: where possible, remove any intact containers from the water. Clean contaminated surfaces thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Never return spilled material to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of this SDS.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe Handling

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not subject to mechanical shock. Avoid exposure to sunlight or artificial ultraviolet light. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not taste or swallow. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
Smokeless powder contains stabilizers and deteriorates very slowly under proper storage conditions. Old smokeless powder should be checked for deterioration regularly. Deteriorating smokeless powder produces an acidic odor and may produce reddish-brown fumes. Dispose of deteriorating smokeless powder through, for example, controlled open burning in small quantities (products should be submerged in water until burned). Smokeless powder should not be exposed to excessive heat, as this can accelerate deterioration. Deterioration produces an acidity that accelerates further reaction and has been known, because of heat generated by the reaction, to cause spontaneous combustion.

Conditions for safe storage

Store at 21°C (70°F), 50% relative humidity (decomposition becomes measurable above 50°C (122°F). Store in original container. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place away from all sources of ignition. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of this SDS).

For additional information regarding handling and storage guidelines, see “Properties and Storage of Smokeless Powder” published by the SPORTING ARMS AND AMMUNITION MANUFACTURERS INSTITUTE, INC (SAAMI), 11 Mile High Road, Newtown, CT 06405 (www.saami.org)

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Occupational Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>Other Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitrocellulose</td>
<td>9004-70-0</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitroglycerin</td>
<td>55-63-0</td>
<td>0.05 ppm Skin Designation</td>
<td>0.2 ppm 2.0 mg/m³</td>
<td>OSHA limit applies to skin Air sampling alone is insufficient to accurately quantify exposure. Measures to prevent significant cutaneous absorption may be required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dibutyl Phthalate</td>
<td>84-74-2</td>
<td>5 mg/m³</td>
<td>5 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polyester Adipate</td>
<td>Not Available</td>
<td>Not Available</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethyl Centralite (diethyldiphenylurea)</td>
<td>85-98-3</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosin</td>
<td>8050-09-7</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkadite II</td>
<td>13114-72-2</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Nitrate</td>
<td>7757-79-1</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium Sulfate</td>
<td>7778-80-5</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethyl Acetate</td>
<td>141-78-6</td>
<td>400 ppm</td>
<td>400 ppm 1400 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Name</td>
<td>CAS Number</td>
<td>ACGIH TLV</td>
<td>OSHA PEL</td>
<td>Other Information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diphenylamine</td>
<td>122-39-4</td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N-Nitrosodiphenylamine</td>
<td>86-30-6</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tin Dioxide</td>
<td>18282-10-5</td>
<td>2 mg/m³</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>Tin oxide and inorganic compounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium Carbonate</td>
<td>1317-65-3</td>
<td>None established</td>
<td>15 mg/m³ (total dust)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m³ (respirable fraction)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m³ (total dust)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m³ (respirable fraction)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graphite</td>
<td>7782-42-5</td>
<td>2 mg/m³ (respirable fraction)</td>
<td>15 mg/m³ (total dust)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5 mg/m³ (respirable fraction)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biological limit values**

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

**Appropriate engineering controls**

Local exhaust ventilation is recommended if significant dusting occurs. Otherwise, use general exhaust ventilation. Eye wash fountain and emergency showers are recommended.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eye/face protection</th>
<th>Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skin protection</td>
<td>Wear appropriate chemical resistant, flame retardant clothing (e.g. coveralls or lab coat).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hand protection</td>
<td>Wear impermeable gloves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory protection</td>
<td>Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator with organic vapor cartridge and particulate filter if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General hygiene considerations</td>
<td>Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appearance</th>
<th>Granular grey to black colored solid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>Granular</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Grey to black</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Odorless</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Can ignite due to mechanical shock and/or impact. Can ignite due to static discharge (minimum ignition energy 200mJ). Product can explode if ignited and confined.

Chemical stability
Unstable when exposed to sources of heat, sunlight or artificial ultraviolet light.

Possibility of hazardous Reactions
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid
Avoid contact with incompatible materials. Direct sunlight, artificial ultraviolet light, flame, and heat.

Incompatible materials
Strong acids, alkalis, oxidizers, and amines.

Hazardous decomposition products
Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, oxides of nitrogen. Decomposition becomes measurable above 50°C (122°F)

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation
Dust may irritate respiratory system.

Skin contact
May be harmful in contact with skin. May cause skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye contact  Causes eye irritation.

Ingestion  Harmful if swallowed. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Eye contact may cause irritation, itching, burning, redness and tearing. Skin contact may cause redness and pain. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. High concentrations of dust may irritate throat and respiratory system and cause coughing. A drop in blood pressure, headache, cyanosis and mental confusion may result from nitroglycerin in the product.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity  Nitroglycerine will produce dilation of blood vessels and a drop in blood pressure which may affect the heart. It has also been shown to cause methemoglobinemia (cyanosis).

Skin corrosion/irritation  May cause skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation  Causes serious eye irritation

Respiratory sensitization  May cause respiratory irritation.

Skin sensitization  May cause skin sensitization.

Germ cell mutagenicity  This product or any of its ingredients are not known or reported to be mutagenic

Carcinogenicity  This product contains N-Nitrosodiphenylamine, which is reported as a possible human carcinogen by IARC.

Reproductive toxicity  May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure  Not Classified

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure  May cause damage to the circulatory system, blood, kidneys and liver through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard  Due to the physical form of the product it is not an aspiration hazard.

Chronic effects  This product contains Diphenylamine, which has been shown to induce kidney damage. The low concentration of this material in, and the nature of the product, would preclude development of such an effect.

12. ECOLOGOCAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity  Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability  No data available on product mixture.

Bioaccumulative potential  No data available on product mixture.

Mobility in soil  No data available on product mixture.

Other adverse effects  No other adverse environmental effects known.
13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal instructions

If material becomes a waste, it may be treated by controlled burning in small quantities if permissible by relevant regulatory agencies (such as in a RCRA permitted open burn unit or incinerator). Material should be spread into thin layers and ignited from a safe distance. Dispose of in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local regulations. Do not discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

Local disposal regulations

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Waste from residues/unused products

Care must be taken to prevent environmental contamination from the use of this material. The user has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues, and containers in compliance with all relevant laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Emptied containers may contain explosive residues. Do not cut, drill, grind or weld on empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with applicable federal, state and local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT / IMDG:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN Number</th>
<th>UN0161</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN Proper Shipping Name</td>
<td>Powder, Smokeless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport Hazard Class(es)</td>
<td>1.3 C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packing Group</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special precautions for user</td>
<td>This material is a dangerous good for transport. All involved staff must be appropriately trained.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other information</td>
<td>Above classification relates to the specific packaging in which this material is supplied by the manufacturer. If the material is repackaged, this classification will no longer be relevant.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IATA:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN Number</th>
<th>Forbidden</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN Proper Shipping Name</td>
<td>Forbidden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport Hazard Class(es)</td>
<td>Forbidden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packing Group</td>
<td>Forbidden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Regulations
This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)
Nitroglycerine (10 lbs); Dibutyl phthalate (10 lbs); N-Nitrosodiphenylamine (100 lbs); Ethyl acetate (5000 lbs)

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)
Hazard categories
- Immediate Hazard - Yes
- Delayed Hazard - Yes
- Fire Hazard - Yes
- Pressure Hazard - No
- Reactivity Hazard - Yes

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance
Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical
Yes

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)
Nitroglycerin (55-63-0); Dibutyl Phthalate (84-74-2); Diphenyl amine (122-39-4)

US State Regulations
US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List
Nitrocellulose (9004-70-0); Nitroglycerin (55-63-0); Dibutyl Phthalate (84-74-2); Potassium Nitrate (7757-79-1); Ethyl Acetate (141-78-6); Diphenyl amine (122-39-4); N-Nitrosodiphenylamine (86-30-6); Calcium Carbonate (1317-65-3); Graphite (7782-42-5).

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act
Nitrocellulose (9004-70-0); Nitroglycerin (55-63-0); Dibutyl Phthalate (84-74-2); Potassium Nitrate (7757-79-1); Ethyl Acetate (141-78-6); Diphenyl amine (122-39-4); N-Nitrosodiphenylamine (86-30-6); Tin dioxide (18282-10-5); Calcium Carbonate (1317-65-3); Graphite (7782-42-5).

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law
Nitrocellulose (9004-70-0); Nitroglycerin (55-63-0); Dibutyl Phthalate (84-74-2); Potassium Nitrate (7757-79-1); Ethyl Acetate (141-78-6); Diphenyl amine (122-39-4); N-Nitrosodiphenylamine (86-30-6); Calcium Carbonate (1317-65-3); Graphite (7782-42-5).

US. Rhode Island RTK
Nitroglycerin (55-63-0); Dibutyl Phthalate (84-74-2); Ethyl Acetate (141-78-6); Diphenyl amine (122-39-4); N-Nitrosodiphenylamine (86-30-6).

US. California Proposition 65
California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material contains a chemical currently listed as a carcinogen and/or developmental and reproductive toxin.

Toxic Substance Control Act
Components of this product are listed on the United States & Puerto Rico Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST LAST REVISION

Revision Date: 06/01/2015
Revision No.: 7 (Supersedes 10/08/2012)
Disclaimer
The information in this Safety Data Sheet should be provided to all who will use, handle, store, transport or otherwise be exposed to this product. The information contained herein was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available and is believed to be reliable and up to date as of the date of publication, but no warranty is expressed or implied. It is the user’s responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use.